

SIMULATION-BASED ASSESSMENT OF EXPOSURES WITH HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES

Risk assessment of hazardous substances

Measurement

Calculation

Analogous Review

$$ppm_A = \frac{P_{exp}}{P_{air}} \cdot 10^6$$

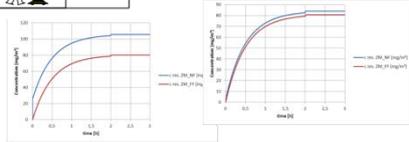
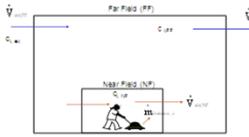
Simple estimations (i.e. SVP-model)

Emission (i.e. Mackay / Matsugu)

$$m_i = 2,65 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot \left(\frac{M_i \cdot P_{LD} \cdot V_{air}^{0,78}}{\Delta \rho_{0,11} \cdot S_c \cdot 0,67 - T} \right)$$

Concentration in air (i.e. box models)

$$c_i = \left(\frac{\dot{m}_i}{V_{air}} + c_{i,ext} \right) \cdot (1 - e^{-\lambda(t-t_0)}) + c_{i,0} \cdot e^{-\lambda(t-t_0)}$$



Application scope? Local concentration in breathing zone? Validity?

Fire Engineering: Smoke Management Simulation

i.e. Computational Fluid Dynamics

Validated for fire scenarios

Smoke as Mixture of substances

Calculation of local concentration in air



Applicability in Occupational Safety Studies?

Calculation model: gaseous dispersion in air

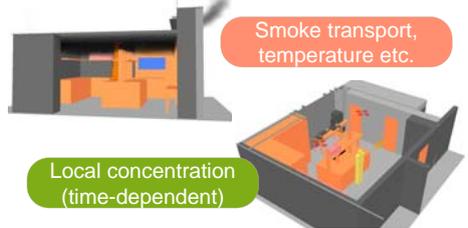
Geometry

Ambient conditions

Fire

Substance

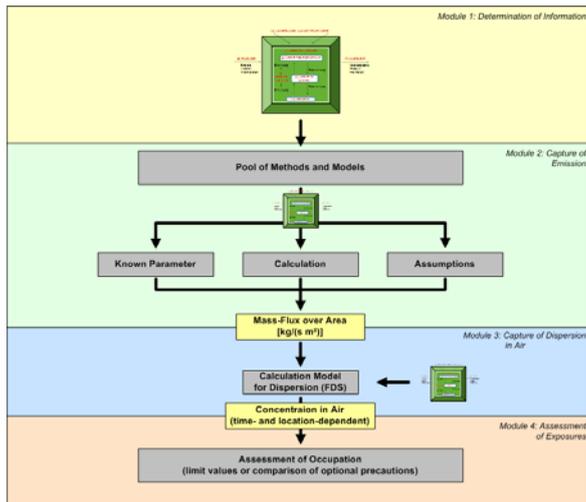
Emission



Smoke transport, temperature etc.

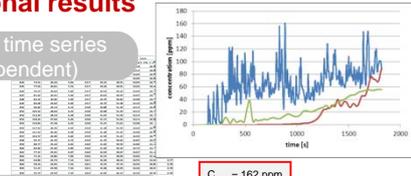
Local concentration (time-dependent)

Integrated assessment concept

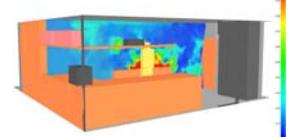
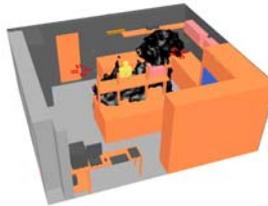


Computational results

Quantitative time series (local-dependent)



Relation to limit values Basis for design selection



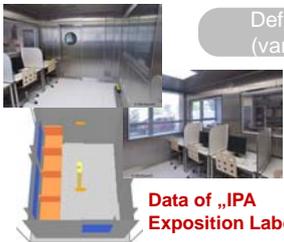
Qualitative visualisation

Functionality?

Application Scope?

Validity for Occupational Safety Studies?

Validation studies



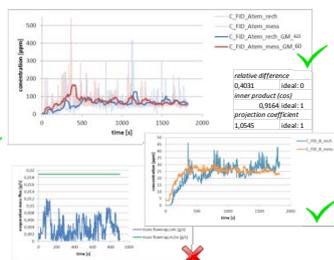
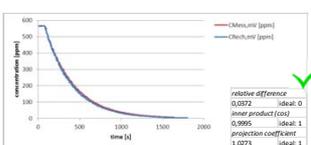
Defined conditions (varied scenarios)



DGUV-funded research project

Data of „IPA Exposition Labor“

Comparison of calculation results with measured data



Applicability and practical scope

Correct internal interfaces

Valid calculation of gaseous dispersion

Variable substance and concentration

Inadequate emission calculations

Emission area larger than grid

No Validity for Integrated concept

Known emission parameters

Known ventilation conditions

Safety factors in assessment

Potential to be applied in Occupational Safety Studies

Individual cases

Configuration guides

Forensic analysis

